**Proposed Replacement for the Second Amendment (2019):**

Subject to the following exceptions, individuals age 18 or older have the right to own and possess guns of any nature. A state or Congress may by law restrict or prohibit this right with respect to any individual: (a) convicted of any federal or State felony in which deadly or potentially deadly force was possessed by the individual; (b) determined by a state-certified physician to possess a significant likelihood of causing physical harm or death to any individual due to a mental condition; or (c) engaged in a domestic dispute with respect to which a state or municipal judge determines that restriction or prohibition may be necessary to protect one or more persons. A state or Congress may by law require a background check incident to any attempted purchase or transfer of a gun, to determine rights. A state or Congress may by law provide for civil liability or criminal punishment with respect to use by any individual other than the owner of a gun that causes harm or death to any individual. A state or Congress may by law restrict or prohibit the use of rapid fire guns. Subject to override by owners of real property with respect to such property, a state may by law limit the places in the state where guns may exist.